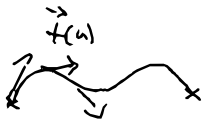


End to end distance of a wormlike chain



$$\langle \vec{t}(u) \cdot \vec{t}(v) \rangle = \exp\left(-\frac{|u-v|}{L_p}\right)$$

$$\langle r_{ee}^2 \rangle = \left\langle \left(\int_0^{L_c} \vec{t}(u) du \right)^2 \right\rangle$$

$$= \left\langle \int_0^{L_c} \int_0^{L_c} \vec{t}(u) \cdot \vec{t}(v) dv du \right\rangle$$

$$= \int_0^{L_c} \int_0^{L_c} \langle \vec{t}(u) \cdot \vec{t}(v) \rangle dv du$$

$$= \int_0^{L_c} \int_0^{L_c} \exp\left(-\frac{|u-v|}{L_p}\right) dv du$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{L_c} \int_0^u \exp\left(-\frac{u-v}{L_p}\right) dv du$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{L_c} \exp\left(-\frac{u}{L_p}\right) \int_0^u \exp\left(\frac{v}{L_p}\right) dv du$$

$$= 2 \int_0^{L_c} \exp\left(-\frac{u}{L_p}\right) \cdot L_p \cdot \left[\exp\left(\frac{u}{L_p}\right) - 1 \right] du$$

$$= 2L_p \int_0^{L_c} (1 - \exp\left(-\frac{u}{L_p}\right)) du$$

$$= 2L_p \cdot \left[L_c - (-L_p) \cdot \left(\exp\left(-\frac{L_c}{L_p}\right) - 1 \right) \right]$$

$$\langle r_{ee}^2 \rangle = 2L_p L_c - 2L_p^2 \left(1 - \exp\left(-\frac{L_c}{L_p}\right) \right)$$